

**Plants of Wray Area, E CO prairies of Yuma Co. [Yuma Co(s), Colorado]**

Observed on CONPS fieldtrip, 6/4/1994 to 6/5/1994

Leader(s): Bruce Bosley, Don Hazlett; Recorder(s); Bruce Bosley, Rick Brune

<u>Scientific Name</u>	<u>Synonym</u>	<u>Common Name</u>
1. <i>Abronia fragrans</i>		Fragrant sand-verbena
2. <i>Achnatherum hymenoides</i>	( <i>Oryzopsis</i> , <i>Stipa</i> )	Indian ricegrass
3. <i>Agropyron cristatum</i>	(includes <i>A. cristatum</i> ssp. <i>desertorum</i> )	Crested wheatgrass
4. <i>Allium textile</i>		Wild onion
5. <i>Ambrosia psilostachya</i> var. <i>coronopifolia</i>		Western ragweed
6. <i>Amorpha canescens</i>		Leadplant
7. <i>Andropogon hallii</i>		Sand bluestem
8. <i>Anisantha tectorum</i>	( <i>Bromus tectorum</i> )	Cheatgrass
9. <i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>		Indian hemp, dogbane
10. <i>Argemone polyanthemus</i>	( <i>A. intermedia</i> )	Prickly Poppy
11. <i>Argemone</i> sp		Prickly poppy
12. <i>Aristida purpurea</i> var. <i>longiseta</i>	( <i>A. longiseta</i> , <i>A. fendleriana</i> )	Three-awn
13. <i>Artemisia frigida</i>		Silver or fringed sage
14. <i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i>		Praire sagewort
15. <i>Asclepias arenaria</i>		Sand milkweed
16. <i>Asclepias engelmanniana</i>		Narrow-leaved milkweed
17. <i>Asclepias pumila</i>		Low milkweed
18. <i>Asclepias</i> sp		Milkweed
19. <i>Asclepias speciosa</i>		Showy milkweed
20. <i>Astragalus bisulcatus</i>		Two-grooved milk-vetch, skunkweed
21. <i>Astragalus ceramicus</i>		Painted milk-vetch
22. <i>Astragalus crassicaupus</i>		Ground-plum
23. <i>Astragalus gracilis</i>	( <i>A. parviflorus</i> )	Slender milkvetch
24. <i>Astragalus pectinatus</i>		Tine-leaved milkvetch
25. <i>Astragalus plattensis</i>		Platte River milkvetch
26. <i>Astragalus racemosus</i>		Alkali milkvetch
27. <i>Bassia sieversiana</i>	( <i>Kochia scoparia</i> of Colo. lit.)	Kochia
28. <i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>		Side-oats gramma
29. <i>Bromopsis inermis</i>	( <i>Bromus inermis</i> )	Smooth brome
30. <i>Bromus japonicus</i>		Japanese chess
31. <i>Buchloe dactyloides</i>		Buffalograss
32. <i>Calamovilfa longifolia</i>		Prairie sandreed
33. <i>Callirhoë involucreta</i>		Purple poppy mallow
34. <i>Calylophus lavandulifolius</i>		Lavendar leaf primrose
35. <i>Calylophus serrulatus</i>	( <i>Oenothera serrulata</i> )	Plains yellow primrose
36. <i>Carex aurea</i>		Golden sedge
37. <i>Carex filifolia</i>		Threadleaf sedge
38. <i>Carex lanuginosa</i>		Woolly sedge
39. <i>Carex nebrascensis</i>		
40. <i>Castilleja sessiliflora</i>	( <i>C. grandiflora</i> )	Plains paintbrush

Plants observed by Rick Brune in habitats: S = Sandhills N & E of Wray, B = blowout area just E of junction 54 Rd & HH Rd, F = Flirtation Point, BI = Beecher's Island, N = Hank Neuschwanger's pasture, G = generally distributed weedy species, W = stream ca. 11 mi W of Wray & 4 mi. N of US 34

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41. <i>Cenchrus longispinus</i>		Sandbur
42. <i>Cerasus pumila ssp. besseyi</i>	( <i>Prunus besseyi</i> )	Sand or dwarf cherry
43. <i>Chenopodium album</i>		Lambsquarters
44. <i>Chloris verticillata</i>		Windmillgrass
45. <i>Chondrosum gracile</i>	( <i>Bouteloua gracilis</i> )	Blue grama
46. <i>Chondrosum hirsutum</i>	( <i>Bouteloua hirsuta</i> )	Hairy grama
47. <i>Chrysothamnus nauseosus</i>		Rubber rabbitbrush
48. <i>Cirsium canescens</i>		White-flowered thistle
49. <i>Cirsium undulatum</i>		Wavy-leaved thistle
50. <i>Cleome serrulata</i>		Rocky Mt. beeplant
51. <i>Comandra umbellata ssp. pallida</i>		Bastard toadflax
52. <i>Conyza canadensis</i>		Horseweed
53. <i>Coryphantha vivipara</i>	( <i>Mammillaria / Escobaria</i> )	Nipple cactus, pincushion
54. <i>Critesion glaucum</i>	( <i>Hordeum murinum ssp glaucum</i> )	Foxtail barley
55. <i>Critesion pusillum</i>	( <i>Hordeum pusillum</i> )	Little barley
56. <i>Croton texensis</i>		Texas croton
57. <i>Cryptantha minima</i>		
58. <i>Cryptantha spp</i>		
59. <i>Cucurbita foetidissima</i>		Calabazilla, gourd
60. <i>Cymopterus acaulis</i>		Springparsley
61. <i>Cyperus schweinitzii</i>		Umbrella sedge
62. <i>Dalea lanata</i>		Woolly dalea
63. <i>Dalea villosa</i>		Silky prairie clover
64. <i>Delphinium carolinianum ssp. virescens</i>	( <i>D. virescens ssp. penardii</i> )	Prairie larkspur
65. <i>Delphinium geyeri</i>		Larkspur
66. <i>Distichlis stricta</i>	( <i>D. spicata ssp. stricta</i> )	Saltgrass
67. <i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>		Russian-olive
68. <i>Eleocharis sp</i>		Spikerush
69. <i>Elymus canadensis</i>		Canada wild rye
70. <i>Elymus elymoides</i>	( <i>Sitanion hystrix</i> )	Squirreltail
71. <i>Eragrostis trichodes</i>		Sand-lovergrass
72. <i>Eremogone hookeri</i>	( <i>Arenaria hookeri</i> )	Desert sandwort
73. <i>Erigeron bellidiastrum</i>		Sand fleabane
74. <i>Erigeron pumilus</i>	( <i>E. pumilus</i> )	Low daisy
75. <i>Eriogonum annuum</i>		Annual eriogonum
76. <i>Erysimum asperum</i>		Western wallflower
77. <i>Evolvulus nuttallianus</i>		
78. <i>Galium spurium</i>	( <i>G. aparine var. echinospermum</i> )	
79. <i>Gaura coccinea</i>	( <i>G. coccinea var. parvifolia</i> )	Scarlet gaura, butterfly-weed
80. <i>Gaura parviflora</i>		velvet weed
81. <i>Glyceria striata</i>		Fowl mannagrass
82. <i>Glycyrrhiza lepidota</i>		Licorice
83. <i>Grindelia squarrosa</i>		Gumweed
84. <i>Gutierrezia sarothrae</i>	( <i>Xanthocephalum sarothrae</i> )	Broom snakeweed
85. <i>Helianthus petiolaris</i>		Prairie sunflower

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86. <i>Hesperostipa comata</i>	( <i>Stipa comata</i> )	Needle-and-thread grass
87. <i>Heterotheca villosa</i>	( <i>Chrysopsis villosa</i> )	Hairy goldenaster
88. <i>Hymenopappus filifolius</i>		Fineleaf hymenopappus
89. <i>Hymenopappus tenuifolius</i>		
90. <i>Ipomoea leptophylla</i>		Bush morningglory
91. <i>Ipomopsis longiflora</i>		Gilia
92. <i>Juncus sp</i>		Rush
93. <i>Koeleria macrantha</i>	( <i>K. cristata</i> , <i>K. pyramidata</i> )	Junegrass
94. <i>Krascheninnikovia lanata</i>	( <i>Eurotia/ Ceratoides lanata</i> )	Winterfat
95. <i>Lappula redowskii</i>		Common stickseed
96. <i>Lathyrus eucosmus</i>		Purple peavine
97. <i>Lathyrus polymorphus ssp. incanus</i>		Hoary peavine
98. <i>Leiostemon ambiguus</i>	( <i>Penstemon ambiguus</i> )	Gilia/phlox penstemon
99. <i>Lemna minor</i>		Duckweed
100. <i>Lesquerella ludoviciana</i>		Bladderpod
101. <i>Leucelene ericoides</i>		Sand aster
102. <i>Linum sulcatum</i>	(not documented for Colo.)	Grooved yellow flax
103. <i>Lithospermum croceum</i>	( <i>L. carolinense</i> )	Puccoon
104. <i>Lupinus pusillus</i>		Small / rusty lupine
105. <i>Lygodesmia juncea</i>		Skeleton-weed
106. <i>Machaeranthera pinnatifida</i>	( <i>Haplopappus spinulosus</i> )	Spiny goldenweed
107. <i>Medicago lupulina</i>		Black medic
108. <i>Melilotus officinalis</i>		Yellow sweetclover
109. <i>Mesynium puberulum</i>	( <i>Linum puberulum</i> )	Plains flax
110. <i>Mimulus sp</i>		
111. <i>Monroa squarrosa</i>	( <i>Munroa squarrosa</i> )	False buffalograss
112. <i>Muhlenbergia pungens</i>		Green muhly
113. <i>Muhlenbergia racemosa</i>		Marsh muhly
114. <i>Muhlenbergia torreyi</i>		Ring muhly, ring grass
115. <i>Nasturtium officinale</i>	( <i>Rorripa nasturtium - aquaticum</i> )	Water-cress
116. <i>Nuttallia decapetala</i>	( <i>Mentzelia decapetala</i> )	Ten-petal blazing-star
117. <i>Nuttallia nuda</i>	( <i>Mentzelia nuda</i> )	Plains evening-star
118. <i>Oenothera latifolia</i>		Pale evening primrose
119. <i>Oligosporus dracunculoides ssp. glaucus</i>	( <i>Artemisia dracunculoides ssp. glauca</i> )	Wild tarragon
120. <i>Oligosporus filifolius</i>	( <i>Artemisia filifolia</i> )	Sand sagebrush
121. <i>Opuntia polyacantha</i>	(incl. var. <i>trichophora/juniperina</i> )	Central prickly pear
122. <i>Oreocarya suffruticosa</i>	( <i>Cryptantha jamesii</i> )	
123. <i>Orophaca sericea</i>	( <i>Astragalus sericoleucus</i> )	Silky orophaca
124. <i>Packera plattensis</i>		Prairie ragwort
125. <i>Packera tridenticulata</i>	( <i>Senecio tridenticulatus</i> )	Groundsel
126. <i>Padus virginiana ssp. melanocarpa</i>	( <i>Prunus virginiana var. melanocarpa</i> )	Chokecherry
127. <i>Panicum capillare</i>		Witchgrass
128. <i>Panicum virgatum</i>		Switchgrass
129. <i>Paronychia sessiliflora</i>		Whitlow-wort, nailwort
130. <i>Pascopyrum smithii</i>	( <i>Agropyron, Elymus</i> )	Western wheatgrass

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131. <i>Paspalum setaceum</i> var. <i>stramineum</i>	(P. stramineum)	
132. <i>Pediomelum esculentum</i>	(Psoralea esculenta)	Prairie turnip
133. <i>Penstemon albidus</i>		White beardtongue
134. <i>Penstemon angustifolius</i>	(P. angustifolius ssp. caudatus)	Narrow beardtongue
135. <i>Penstemon grandiflorus</i>		Large beardtongue
136. <i>Phlox andicola</i>		Plains phlox
137. <i>Physalis pubescens</i>	(not documented for Colo.)	Downy ground cherry
138. <i>Physalis pumila</i> ssp. <i>hispida</i>		Prairie ground cherry
139. <i>Physalis virginiana</i>	(P. longifolia)	Ground-cherry
140. <i>Plantago patagonica</i>	(P. purshii)	Woolly plantain
141. <i>Poa pratensis</i>		Kentucky bluegrass
142. <i>Polanisia jamesii</i>	(Cristatella jamesii)	Cristatella
143. <i>Polygala alba</i>		White milkwort
144. <i>Portulaca oleracea</i>		Purslane
145. <i>Prunus americana</i>		Wild plum
146. <i>Psoralidium digitatum</i>	(Psoralea digitata)	Palm-leaved scurf-pea
147. <i>Psoralidium lanceolatum</i>	(Psoralea lanceolata)	Lemon scurf-pea
148. <i>Psoralidium tenuiflorum</i>	(Psoralea tenuiflora)	Slim-flower scurf-pea
149. <i>Ratibida columnifera</i>		Prairie coneflower
150. <i>Redfieldia flexuosa</i>		Blowout grass
151. <i>Rhus aromatica</i> ssp. <i>trilobata</i>	(R. trilobata)	Skunkbrush
152. <i>Rosa arkansana</i>	(R. nutkana)	Rose
153. <i>Rosa woodsii</i>		Woods rose
154. <i>Rumex crispus</i>		Curly dock
155. <i>Rumex venosus</i>		Wild begonia
156. <i>Sagittaria cuneata</i>		Arrowhead
157. <i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>		Arrowhead
158. <i>Salsola australis</i>	(S. iberica, S. kali)	Russian-thistle
159. <i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	(Andropogon scoparius)	Little bluestem
160. <i>Schoenoplectus pungens</i>	(Scirpus americanus of CO lit.)	American bulrush / tule
161. <i>Sisymbrium altissimum</i>		Jim Hill or tumble mustard
162. <i>Sisyrinchium montanum</i>		Blue-eyed grass
163. <i>Solanum rostratum</i>		Buffalobur
164. <i>Sorghastrum avenaceum</i>	(S. nutans)	Indian grass
165. <i>Spartina pectinata</i>		Prairie cordgrass
166. <i>Sphaeralcea coccinea</i>		Globemallow, cowboy's delight
167. <i>Sporobolus cryptandrus</i>		Sand dropseed
168. <i>Stipa viridula</i>		Needlegrass
169. <i>Symphoricarpos</i> sp		Snowberry
170. <i>Taraxacum officinale</i>		Common dandelion
171. <i>Tetraneuris acaulis</i>	(Hymenoxys acaulis)	Stemless hymenoxys/woolly-base
172. <i>Tetraneuris scaposa</i>	(Hymenoxys, Actinella)	Bitterweed
173. <i>Thelesperma megapotamicum</i>		Greenthread
174. <i>Thermopsis rhombifolia</i>		Golden banner
175. <i>Townsendia grandiflora</i>		
176. <i>Toxicodendron rydbergii</i>		Poison Ivy

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177. <i>Tradescantia occidentalis</i> var. <i>scopulorum</i>		Spiderwort
178. <i>Tragopogon dubius</i> ssp. <i>major</i>		Salsify, Oysterplant
179. <i>Verbena stricta</i>		Hoary verbena
180. <i>Veronica americana</i>		American brooklime
181. <i>Viola nuttallii</i>		Nuttall violet
182. <i>Vitis riparia</i>		Wild grape
183. <i>Vulpia octoflora</i>	( <i>Festuca octoflora</i> )	Sixweeks fescue
184. <i>Yucca glauca</i>		Spanish bayonet